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The mollusks collection of Alexandru V. Grossu in Țării Crișurilor Museum, Oradea

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Abstract. The aim of the present catalogue was to revise and publish the 5045 mollusk specimens acquired by Țării Crișurilor Museum, Oradea, from the private collection of the renowned malacologist Alexandru V. Grossu. The specimens belong to 270 species collected from Romania, Austria and Bulgaria, including 43 taxa endemic for Romania (433 specimens), 2 relict species (18 specimens), and 7 Red List species (121 specimens).

Introduction

A part from the mollusks collection belonging to the eminent Romanian malacologist Alexandru V. Grossu (1910 – 2004) was acquired by Țării Crișurilor Museum, Oradea, in December 1997, following his suggestion from a letter addressed to the museum in 30 October 1997. In the same letter, Professor Grossu has offered also his memoirs, but only 3 volumes of his monographical work „Gastropoda Romaniae” entered eventually in the museum’s library.

Alexandru V. Grossu was born on 14 July 1910 in Ciorăni (Vrancea county), and graduated at the University of Bucharest. His thesis „Contribuțiuni sistematice, ecologice și biologice asupra Gastropodelor din regiunea Sinaia (Masivele Bucegi și Gârbova)” (1939) was appreciated with *magna cum laudae*. During his didactic and academic career, he was dean of the Biology Faculty and manager of the

“Grigore Antipa” National Museum of Natural History in Bucharest. His scientific activity was summed up in about 200 works, mostly malacological, dealing with aspects of taxonomy, systematics, phylogeny, palaeontology, zoogeography, hydrobiology, and ecology. Professor Grossu described over 50 new mollusk taxa, while other new genera and species were named in his honor by foreign authors. An honorable member of the Deutsche Malakozoologische Gesellschaft and of other scientific associations, he also gathered a private collection of about 1 million mollusk specimens belonging to over 5000 species (Andrei 1992, 2004, Paina 1981).

Material and methods

The collection part acquired by Țării Crișurilor Museum comprises 5045 shell specimens belonging to 2 classes, 12 orders, 69 families, 152 genera and 270 species. All species seem to have been determined by Professor Grossu, with two mentioned or conjectured exceptions (H. Nordsieck subspecies paratypes, and A. Riedel). They were collected between 1887 and 1993, for the most part by Professor Grossu himself, but some of them by other people, including several outstanding biologists (H. Nordsieck, M. Băcescu, A. Popescu-Gorj, P. Bănărescu, T. Orghidan, C. Tesio, Lotus Meșter, R. Meșter, A. Sárkány-Kiss, E. Vespremeanu, Doina Grossu, and one of the pioneers of malacology in Romania, P. Licherdopol). Most collection sites are from various regions of Romania, including the Black Sea coast, but some are from Austria, Bulgaria and the Republic of Moldova. Most species were collected from Agigea (34), Ciorăni (29), Sulina (16), Sinaia (15), Bucegi Mountains (15), Lake Razelm (14), Băile Herculane (13), and Ciucaș Mountains (12).

For the present paper (Table 1), the original labels were transcribed, edited and arranged in uniform manner, with the necessary spelling corrections, and when possible with conjecture information added in brackets, and the species were revised according to present day nomenclature (Bank 2004, EUNIS Database). When a given information was lacking (e. g. collection site or date), it is replaced by a dash -. Months were mentioned as Roman numerals. Since there was no generally accepted classification system for mollusks, the Wenz-Piveteau-Moore combined classification system of Gastropoda (Grossu 1981, 1983, 1986, 1987) and the Piveteau-Thiele combined classification system of Bivalvia (Grossu 1962)

were generally observed. For Clausiliidae, Nordsieck's recent view was followed (Nordsieck 2007a, 2007b).

The best represented families are Clausiliidae (41 species, 505 specimens), Helicidae (27 species, 201 specimens), Rissoidae (5 species, 330 specimens), and Hydrobiidae (3 species, 290 specimens). In this collection there are 2 relict species, with 18 specimens [*Theodoxus prevostianus* (C. Pfeiffer 1828) and *Melanopsis parreyssi* (Philippi 1847)], 43 possibly endemic taxa (27 species and 16 subspecies), with 433 specimens (mainly Clausiliidae and Enidae), and 7 species included in the IUCN Red List for Romania, with 121 specimens [*Cochlicopa nitens* (M. von Gallenstein 1848), *Theodoxus transversalis* (C. Pfeiffer 1828), *Vertigo angustior* Jeffreys 1830, *V. moulinsiana* (Dupuy 1849), *Viviparus acerosus* (Bourguignat 1862), *Fagotia esperi* (A. Férussac 1823), and *Unio crassus* Retzius 1788] (IUCN 2006).

Abbreviations

I. N. = inventory number, spec. = specimens (in Bivalvia, these numbers refer to valves), R. = river, L. = lake, M. = mountain(s), V. = valley, D. = hill, Al. G. = Alexandru V. Grossu.

District names: AB = Alba, AG = Argeş, BH = Bihor, BT = Botoşani, BV = Braşov, BZ = Buzău, CJ = Cluj, CL = Călăraşi, CS = Caraş-Severin, CT = Constanţa, CV = Covasna, DJ = Dolj, GJ = Gorj, GL = Galaţi, GR = Giurgiu, HD = Hunedoara, HR = Harghita, IF = Ilfov, IS = Iaşi, MH = Mehedinţi, MS = Mureş, NT = Neamţ, OT = Olt, PH = Prahova, SB = Sibiu, SV = Suceava, TC = Tulcea, TL = Teleorman, TM = Timiş, VL = Vâlcea, VN = Vrancea.

IUCN Red List terms: LR/lc = Low Risk, Least Concern; LR/nt = Low Risk, Near Threatened; LR/cd = Low Risk, Conservation Dependent; DD = Data Deficient.

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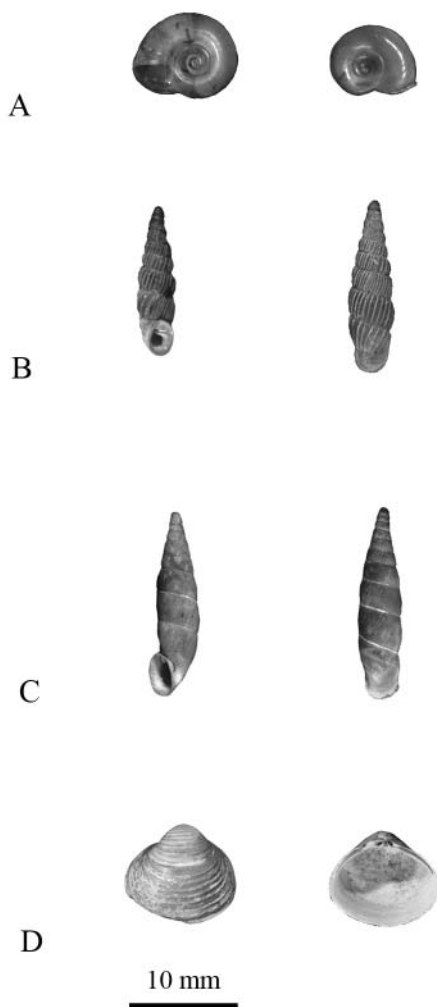


Fig. 1. A - *Biomphalaria glabrata* (Say 1818), the invasive bloodfluke planorb from South- and Central America. B - *Alopia* (s. str.) *glorifica elegantissima* Nordsieck 1977, paratypes, subspecies endemic for Romania. C - *Alopia* (s. str.) *vranceana* Grossu 1967, paratypes, species endemic for Romania. D - *Corbicula fluminalis* (O. F. Müller 1774) (?).

Table 1. Catalogue of the Grossu mollusks collection in Țării Crișurilor Museum, Oradea

Taxa	Collecting data, leg., spec.	Obs.	I. N.
CLASS GASTROPODA			
SUBCLASS PROSOBRANCHIA			
<i>Ord. Archaeogastropoda</i>			
Superfam. Trochoidea			
Fam. Trochidae			
Subfam. Gibbulinae			
<i>Gibbula albida</i> (Gmelin 1791)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 6 VIII 1952, Al. G., 12		19349
<i>Ord. Neritopsina</i>			
Fam. Neritidae			
Subfam. Neritinae			
<i>Theodoxus</i> (T.) <i>transversalis</i> (C. Pfeiffer 1828)	Sulina (TC), R. Danube, 12 IX 1958, Al. G., 20	Red List: DD	19416
<i>Theodoxus</i> (T.) <i>prevostianus</i> (C. Pfeiffer 1828)	Vösslau (Austria), 4 IX 1968, Al. G., 6	Pleistocene relict	19417
<i>Theodoxus</i> (T.) <i>danubialis</i> (C. Pfeiffer 1828)	Sasca Montană (CS), R. Nera, 21 VII 1966, Meșter, 20		19418
<i>Theodoxus</i> (T.) <i>euxinus</i> (Clessin 1887)	L. Brateș (GL), 5 VI 1958, (Al. G.), 30		19419
<i>Theodoxus</i> (T.) <i>fluviatilis</i> (L. 1758)	Crișan, Danube Delta (TC), 10 IX 1960, Al. G., 20		19420
<i>Ord. Mesogastropoda</i>			
Superfam. Viviparoidea			
Fam. Viviparidae			
Subfam. Viviparinae			
<i>Viviparus acerosus</i> (Bourguignat 1862)	Bucharest, L. Herăstrău, 2 X 1968, Al. G., 6	Red List: LR/nt	19386
<i>Viviparus viviparus</i> (L. 1758)	Bucovăț (DJ), 12 V 1948, Al. G., 4	Miocene fossils	19387
<i>Viviparus</i> sp.	Bucovăț (DJ), 12 V 1948, Al. G., 2	labeled <i>Viviparus turgidus pilari</i>	19388
Superfam. Valvatoidea			
Fam. Valvatidae			
<i>Borysthenia naticina</i> (Menke 1845)	R. Taița (TC), 12 VII 1948, Al. G., 30		19394
<i>Valvata</i> (V.) <i>cristata</i> O. F. Müller 1774	Ciorăni (VN), Balta Mare, 8 V 1956, Al. G., 10		19395
<i>Valvata</i> (Cincinna) <i>piscinalis</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Ciorăni (VN), Balta Mare, 8 V 1955, (Al. G.), 60		19396
Superfam. Littorinoidea			
Fam. Pomatiasidae			
Subfam. Pomatiasinae			
<i>Pomatias rivularis</i> (Eichwald 1829)	Herculane (CS), R. Cerna, 5 VIII 1947, Al. G., 10		19421
id.	Sasca Montană (CS), 23 VII 1966, L. Meșter, 12		19439
<i>Pomatias elegans</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Jijila (TC), 6 XI 1964, Fl. Tud., 10		19422
id.	Bugeac-Iartmac (CT), 7 VI 1960, A. Popescu-Gorj, 20		19533

Fam. Aciculidae			
<i>Platyla banatica</i> (Rossmässler 1842)	Sinaia (PH), M. Cumpătu, 9 VI 1955, Al. G., 1		19423
<i>Platyla polita</i> (W. Hartmann 1840)	Horezu (VL), R. Olteț, 30 VIII 1961, Al. G., 2	labeled <i>Acicula polita oedogira</i>	19424
Superfam. Risssoidea			
Fam. Hydrobiidae			
<i>Hydrobia</i> (<i>H.</i>) <i>acuta</i> (Draparnaud 1805)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 1952, (Al. G.), 40		19352
<i>Hydrobia</i> (<i>Ecrobia</i>) <i>ventrosa</i> (Montagu 1803)	Constanța (CT), Black Sea, 1950, (Al. G.), 100	labeled <i>Hydrobia arenarum</i> Bourguignat	19351
id.	Mamaia (CT), Black Sea, 3 VIII 1950, Al. G., 100	labeled <i>Hydrobia aciculina</i>	19353
id.	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 14 VII 1952, Al. G., 20	labeled <i>Ventrosia stagnorum</i>	19354
<i>Hydrobia</i> (<i>Ecrobia</i>) <i>pontieuxini</i> Radoman 1973	Sulina (TC), Black Sea, VIII 1952, (Al. G.), 30		19355
Fam. Bythinellidae			
Subfam. Bythinellinae			
<i>Bythinella dacica</i> Grossu 1946	Herculane (CS), R. Cerna, 6 V 1945, Al. G., 14	paratypes; endemic	19400
id.	M. Semenici (CS), R. Timiș, VIII 1952, Al. G., 4	endemic, labeled <i>Bythinella dacica banatica</i>	19401
<i>Bythinella austriaca</i> (Frauenfeld 1857)	M. Retezat, M. Muntele Mic, M. Țarcu (CS), 8 VI 1942, Al. G., 15		19402
<i>Bythinella molcsanyi</i> H. Wagner 1941	M. Bihor, Iarba Rea (AB), 15 V 1950, Botoș, 50	endemic	19403
Fam. Littoridinidae			
<i>Potamopyrgus antipodarum</i> (J. E. Gray 1843)	L. Razelm (TC), VII 1950, Leonte, 100		19404
Fam. Lithoglyphidae			
<i>Lithoglyphus naticoides</i> (C. Pfeiffer 1828)	Timișoara (TM), R. Bega, VI 1948, Al. G., 40		19391
id.	Turnu Măgurele (TL), R. Danube, VI 1960, Gruia, 100	juveniles	19392
<i>Lithoglyphus apertus</i> (Küster 1852)	Oltenița (CL), R. Danube, VII 1950, (Al. G.), 3	endemic	19393
Fam. Bithyniidae			
<i>Bithynia</i> (<i>Codiella</i>) <i>leachi</i> (Sheppard 1823)	R. Taița (TC), Dobrudja, 14 VII 1949, Al. G., 8		19389
<i>Bithynia</i> (<i>B.</i>) <i>tentaculata</i> (L. 1758)	Sulina (TC), Danube Delta, 12 V 1970, Gh. Sin, 100		19390
Fam. Micromelaniidae			
Subfam. Micromelaniinae			
<i>Turricaspia</i> (<i>Oxypyrgula</i>) <i>ismailensis</i> (Golikov & Starobogatov 1966)	Danube Delta (TC), - 20 m. drill, VIII 1957, Al. G., 4	Pontic endemism	19362
<i>Turricaspia</i> (<i>T.</i>) <i>spica</i> (Eichwald 1855)	L. Razelm (TC), 7 X 1960, (Al. G.), 6	subfossils	19363
<i>Turricaspia</i> (<i>Laevicaspia</i>) <i>lincta</i> (Milaschewitch 1908)	Sulina (TC), 12 XI 1951, (Al. G.), 8	Pontic endemism	19384

Subfam. Conocaspinae			
<i>Caspia (Clathrocaspia) gmelinii</i> Clessin & W. Dybowski 1888	Sulina (TC), Black Sea, 19 IX 1958, (Al. G.), 4	labeled <i>Caspia gmelinii aluschtensis</i>	19361
<i>Turricaspia (Clessiniola) variabilis</i> (Eichwald 1838)	Liman, R. Dniestr (Republic of Moldova), VII 1937, Călinescu, 80		19364
Fam. Rissoidae			
Subfam. Rissoinae			
<i>Rissoa (R.) venusta</i> Philippi 1844	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, VII 1952, (Al. G.), 100		19370
<i>Rissoa (R.) splendida</i> Eichwald 1830	Mamaia (CT), Black Sea beach, VII 1952, Al. G., 80		19371
<i>Rissoa (Rissostomia) lineolata</i> Michaud 1882	L. Razelm (TC), VI 1948, (Al. G.), 30		19372
<i>Turboella (T.) dolium</i> (Nystedt 1843)	Constanța (CT), Black Sea, VI 1950, (Al. G.), 100		19382
<i>Turboella (T.) parva</i> (Da Costa 1779)	Sulina (TC), Black Sea, VI 1948, (Al. G.), 20		19383
Superfam. Cerithioidea			
Fam. Thiariidae			
Subfam. Melanopsinae			
<i>Melanopsis parreyssi</i> (Philippi 1847)	L. Pețea, B. 1 Mai (BH), 9 V 1952, Al. G., 12	Pliocene relict	19397
<i>Melanopsis fossilis</i> (Gmelin 1791)	L. Pețea, B. 1 Mai (BH), 8 VII 1975, Voicu, 50	fossils	19398
id.	Băile 1 Mai (BH), VII 1969, Voicu, 6	fossils, labeled <i>Melanopsis sikorski</i>	19399
<i>Fagotia (F.) esperi</i> (A. Férussac 1823)	Sasca Montană (CS), R. Nera, 29 X 1968, Al. G., 50	Red List: DD	19405
<i>Fagotia (Microcolpia) daudebartii acicularis</i> (A. Férussac 1823)	Vösslau-Fiseda, Austria, 4 IX 1968, Al. G., 28		19406
id.	Sasca Montană (CS), R. Nera, 28 X 1968, Al. G., 30		19407
Subfam. Amphimelaniinae			
<i>Holandriana holandri</i> (C. Pfeiffer 1828)	Sasca Montană (CS), R. Nera, 9 VI 1966, Al. G., 16		19411
id.	Vrani, R. Caraș (CS), 31 VIII 1979, Bănărescu, 5	labeled <i>Holandriana holandri aequata</i>	19412
id.	Cacova-Grădinari (CS), R. Caraș, 9 VIII -, Bănărescu, 6	Labeled <i>Holandriana holandri afra</i>	19413
Fam. Cerithiidae			
<i>Cerithium vulgatum</i> Bruguière 1792	Letea, Danube Delta (TC), drill, VII 1950, Al. G., 4	subfossils	19365
Fam. Procerithiidae			
Subfam. Procerithiinae			
<i>Bittium reticulatum</i> (Da Costa 1778)	Sulina (TC), Black Sea, 9 VI 1950, (Al. G.), 8		19366
id.	Agigea (CT), Black Sea beach, 15 VII 1952, Al. G., 100		19367

<i>Bittium submamillatum</i> (Rayneval & Ponzi 1854)	Constanța (CT), Black Sea, - 40 m., VII 1950, (Al. G.), 100		19368
id.	Constanța (CT), Black Sea, - 20 m., VII 1952, (Al. G.), 7	labeled <i>Cerithidium pusillum acostata</i>	19369
Fam. Triphoridae			
<i>Biforina (B.) perversa</i> (L. 1758)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, - 10 m., VII 1952, (Al. G.), 7		19374
Superfam. Eulimoidea			
Fam. Eulimidae			
<i>Balcis incurva</i> (Renieri 1804)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, - 75 m., VII 1952, (Al. G.), 1		19373
Superfam. Calyptraeidea			
Fam. Calyptraeidae			
<i>Calyptraea chinensis</i> (L. 1758)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, - 20 m., VII 1950, (Al. G.), 15		19376
Ord. Neogastropoda			
Subord. Stenoglossa			
Superfam. Muricoidea			
Fam. Muricidae			
Subfam. Trophoninae			
<i>Trophonopsis (T.) muricatus</i> (Montagu 1803)	Eforie (CT), Black Sea, - 20 m., VII 1950, (Al. G.), 20		19375
Superfam. Buccinoidea			
Fam. Nassariidae			
<i>Cyclope neritea</i> (L. 1758)	Mamaia (CT), Black Sea, 9 VII 1961, Al. G., 15	labeled <i>Cyclope donovani</i>	19356
id.	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 4 VIII 1961, Al. G., 5	labeled <i>Cyclope donovani atra</i>	19357
id.	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 2 VIII 1967, Al. G., 30		19358
<i>Hinia (H.) reticulata</i> (L. 1758)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 9 VII 1952, Al. G., 12		19359
<i>Hinia (H.) reticulata pontica</i> Monterosato 1894	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 5 VII 1950, Al. G., 16		19360
Subord. Toxoglossa			
Superfam. Conoidea			
Fam. Turridae			
Subfam. Mangeliinae			
<i>Bela nebula</i> (Montagu 1803)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 15 VII 1952, Al. G., 15		19377
<i>Mangalia costata</i> (Donovan 1804)	Mangalia (CT), Black Sea, 3 VIII 1971, Al. G., 10		19385
Ord. Entomotaeniata			
Superfam. Pyramidelloidea			
Fam. Pyramidellidae			
Subfam. Chrysallidinae			
<i>Chrysallida (Perparthenina) delpretei</i> Sullioti 1889	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, - 10 m., VII 1952, (Al. G.), 2		19378

<i>Chrysallida (Perparthenina) terebellum</i> (Philippi 1844)	L. Razelm (TC), III 1967, (Al. G.), 3		19379
<i>Chrysallida (Perparthenina) emaciata</i> (Brusina 1866)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, - 10 m., VII 1952, (Al. G.), 2		19380
<i>Chrysallida (Parthenina) interstincta</i> (J. Adams 1797)	Sulina (TC), Black Sea, VII 1952, (Al. G.), 5		19381
SUBCLASS OPISTHOBRANCHIA			
Ord. Cephalaspidea			
Fam. Retusidae			
<i>Pyrunculus hoernesii</i> (Weinkauff 1866)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, - 30 m., VII 1952, (Al. G.), 40	labeled <i>Retusa striatula</i>	19425
<i>Retusa truncatula</i> (Bruguyère 1792)	L. Razelm (TC), VI 1967, (Al. G.), 3		19426
<i>Cylichnina umbilicata</i> (Montagu 1803)	L. Razelm (TC), VI 1967, (Al. G.), 26		19427
id.	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, - 40 m., VII 1952, (Al. G.), 20	labeled <i>Cylichnina strigella</i>	19428
<i>Cylichnina robagliana</i> (P. Fischer in de Folin 1869)	L. Razelm (TC), VI 1967, (Al. G.), 2		19429
SUBCLASS PULMONATA			
Ord. Basommatophora			
Superfam. Ellobioidea			
Fam. Ellobiidae			
Subfam. Carychiinae			
<i>Carychium (Saraphia) tridentatum</i> (Risso 1826)	Horezu (VL), Bistrița Gorge, 30 VIII 1961, Al. G., 100		19588
<i>Carychium (C.) minimum</i> O. F. Müller 1774	Ciorăni (VN), Arinași, 9 IV 1958, Al. G., 100		19589
Superfam. Physioidea			
Fam. Physidae			
Subfam. Physinae			
<i>Physa acuta</i> (Draparnaud 1805)	Ciorăni (VN), Balta Mare, 23 V 1961, Al. G., 10		19414
<i>Physa fontinalis</i> (L. 1758)	Bucharest, L. Herăstrău, 12 V 1987, Al. G., 6		19415
id.	Timișoara (TM), R. Bega, 15 VI 1953, Al. G., 6		19438
Subfam. Aplexinae			
<i>Aplexa hypnorum</i> (L. 1758)	Ciorăni (VN), Arinași, 18 V 1958, Al. G., 10		19440
Superfam. Lymnaeoidea			
Fam. Lymnaeidae			
<i>Lymnaea stagnalis</i> (L. 1758)	L. Cernica (IF), 18 V 1962, Al. G., 2		19430
<i>Stagnicola palustris</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Turnu Roșu (SB), R. Olt, 25 V 1971, Prund, 16		19431
id.	Babadag (TC), 20 VI 1955, Al. G., 2	labeled <i>Stagnicola corvus</i>	19432
<i>Radix ovata</i> (Draparnaud 1805)	L. Snagov (IF), 7 VIII 1969, - , 8		19433
<i>Radix auricularia</i> (L. 1758)	L. Snagov (IF), 4 VIII 1967, Al. G., 3		19434

<i>Radix peregra</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Ciorăni (VN), R. Siret, 4 V 1958, Al. G., 15		19435
id.	Bozovici (CS), R. Miniș, 5 IX 1967, Al. G., 4	labeled <i>Radix peregra melanopsiformis</i>	19436
<i>Galba truncatula</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Sf. Gheorghe (CV), R. Olt, 23 II 1952, Godean, 6		19437
Superfam. Ancyloidea			
Fam. Ancyliidae			
<i>Ancylus fluviatilis</i> O. F. Müller 1774	-, 20		19408
Fam. Ferrissidae			
<i>Ferrissia wautieri</i> (Mirolli 1960)	Gorgova, Danube Delta (TC), 4 VI 1961, Gh. Sin, 1		19410
Superfam. Acroloxoidea			
Fam. Acroloxiidae			
<i>Acroloxus lacustris</i> (L. 1758)	Sulina (TC), 17 VI 1958, Gh. Sin, 2		19409
Superfam. Planorbioidea			
Fam. Planorbidae			
Subfam. Planorbinae			
<i>Gyraulus (Armiger) crista</i> (L. 1758)	Timișoara (TM), R. Bega, 9 IV 1951, Al. G., 4		19443
<i>Gyraulus (G.) albus</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Văliug, M. Semenici (CS), 1 VI 1958, Al. G., 10		19444
<i>Gyraulus (Torquis) laevis</i> (Alder 1838)	Ciorăni (VN), Balta Mare, 12 V 1962, Al. G., 10		19445
<i>Planorbis (P.) planorbis</i> (L. 1758)	Someșeni (CJ), 30 V 1967, Dragoș, 30		19448
<i>Planorbis (P.) carinatus</i> O. F. Müller 1774	Sulina (TC), Danube Delta, VII 196(3), Gh. Sin, 14		19449
<i>Anisus (Disculifer) vortex</i> (L. 1758)	Ciorăni (VN), Arinași, 8 V 1956, Al. G., 2		19450
<i>Anisus (Disculifer) vorticulus</i> (Troschel 1834)	Babadag (TC), 15 III 1956, Al. G., 4		19451
<i>Anisus (A.) septemgyratus</i> (Rossmässler 1835)	L. Razelm (TC), VII 1968, (Al. G.), 8		19452
<i>Anisus (A.) leucostoma</i> (Millet 1813)	Ciorăni (VN), Balta Mare, 25 V 1960, Al. G., 8		19453
<i>Anisus (A.) spirorbis</i> (L. 1758)	Sulina (TC), Danube Delta, VII 1968, Gh. Sin, 12		19454
<i>Biomphalaria glabrata</i> (Say 1818)	R. Colentina (Bucharest), VIII 1978, Al. G., 16	South- and Central-American species (Fig. 1 A)	19455
Subfam. Segmentininae			
<i>Hippeutis complanatus</i> (L. 1758)	Ciorăni (VN), Balta Mare, 4 V 1961, Al. G., 5		19441
<i>Segmentina nitida</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Ciorăni (VN), R. Siret, deposits, 4 V 1956, Al. G., 1		19442
Subfam. Helisomatinae			
<i>Planorbarius corneus</i> (L. 1758)	Ciorăni (VN), R. Siret, VIII 1970, Al. G., 4		19446
<i>Planorbarius corneus</i> (L. 1758)	Ciorăni (VN), Arinași, 20 V 1976, -, 6		19447

Ord. Stylommatophora			
Subord. Heterurethra			
Superfam. Succineoidea			
Fam. Succineidae			
Subfam. Succineinae			
<i>Succinea putris</i> (L. 1758)	Sânnicoară (CJ), 10 VI 1967, Dragoș, 6		19594
id.	Sinaia (PH), Cumpătu natural reserve, 8 VI 1981, Al. G., 4		19595
<i>Succinella oblonga</i> (Draparnaud 1801)	Mitoc (BT), near R. Prut, VII 1959, Plopușei (?), 10	in loess	19596
id.	Pasărea (IF), Pustnicu monastery, 25 V 1935, Al. G., 4	labeled <i>Succinea oblonga elongata</i> Clessin	19597
<i>Oxyloma (O.) dunkeri</i> (L. Pfeiffer 1865)	Orșova (MH), Geographical Station, 27 X 1966, Al. G., 2		19599
<i>Oxyloma (O.) elegans</i> (Risso 1826)	Bucharest, Ciorogârla, -, Al. G., 15		19600
Subord. Orthurethra			
Superfam. Cochlicopoidea			
Fam. Cochlicopidae			
<i>Cochlicopa lubrica</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Ciorăni (VN), 8 V 1958, Al. G., 14		5600
id.	Ciorăni (VN), R. Siret, deposits, 8 VI 1958, Al. G., 17		19590
<i>Cochlicopa lubricella</i> (Rossmässler 1834)	Ciorăni (VN), R. Siret, deposits, 12 VI 1958, Al. G., 4		19591
<i>Cochlicopa nitens</i> (M. Gallenstein 1848)	Sinaia (PH), R. Prahova grove, 5 VII 1935, Al. G., 2	Red List: LR/lc	19592
Superfam. Pupilloidea			
Fam. Orculidae			
Subfam. Orculinae			
<i>Sphyradium doliolum</i> (Bruguyère 1792)	M. Apuseni, Onceasa cave (BH), 8 IV 1961, Prund, 2		19576
<i>Orcula doliolum</i> (Draparnaud 1801)	Ciorăni (VN), R. Siret, deposits, 7 IV 1949, Al. G., 2		19577
Subfam. Argninae			
<i>Argna bielzi</i> (Rossmässler 1859)	M. Bucegi, Piatra Arsă (PH), 12 VII 1950, Al. G., 1		19578
<i>Agardhiella banatica</i> (Zilch 1958)	Herculane (CS), 22 VI 1962, Al. G., 2	endemic	19579
Fam. Valloniidae			
Subfam. Valloniinae			
<i>Vallonia pulchella</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Ciorăni (VN), R. Siret, deposits, 15 IV 1956, Al. G., 150		19650
<i>Valonia costata</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	M. Rarău (SV), 2000 m., 8 VI 1962, A. Popescu-Gorj, 50		19651
<i>Vallonia tenuilabris</i> (Al. Braun 1843)	M. Ceahlău (NT), VI–VII 1968, Plopuș, 12	in loess	19652
Subfam. Acanthinulinae			
<i>Acanthinula aculeata</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Orșova (MH), V. Mraconia, 19 V 1959, Al. G., 4		19653

Fam. Spelaeodiscidae			
<i>Spelaeodiscus (Aspasita) triarius</i> (Rossmässler 1839)	Herculane (CS), 26 V 1959, Al. G., 30		19563
Fam. Pupillidae			
<i>Pupilla (P.) bigranata</i> (Rossmässler 1839)	M. Piatra Craiului, Dâmbovicioara Gorge, 18 X 1959, Al. G., 5		19582
<i>Pupilla (P.) loessica</i> Ložek 1954	M. Ceahlău (NT), La Lutărie, 1958, Plopuș, 12	fossils	19583
<i>Pupilla (P.) muscorum</i> (L. 1758)	Ciorăni (VN), R. Siret, deposits, 8 VI 1958, (Al. G.), 50		19584
<i>Pupilla (P.) sterrii</i> (Voith 1840)	M. Bucegi, M. Jepi, Curmătura, 14 VII 1939, -, 40		19585
<i>Pupilla (P.) alpicola</i> (Charpentier 1837)	Cheile Turzii (CJ), 11 V 1955, Al. G., 10		19586
Fam. Vertiginidae			
Subfam. Vertigininae			
<i>Vertigo (Vertilla) angustior</i> Jeffreys 1830	Comana (GR), 17 V 1963, Al. G., 4	Red List: LR/cd	19643
<i>Vertigo (V.) moulinsiana</i> (Dupuy 1849)	Ciorăni (VN), R. Siret, deposits, 8 VI 1958, Al. G., 25	Red List: LR/cd	19644
<i>Vertigo (V.) pusilla</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Ciorăni (VN), R. Siret, deposits, 8 IV 1958, Al. G., 3		19645
<i>Vertigo (V.) substriata</i> (Jeffreys 1833)	Râșinari (SB), 8 IX 1956, Orghidan), 6		19646
<i>Vertigo (V.) antivertigo</i> (Draparnaud 1801)	Căldărușani (IF), 18 X 1961, Vespem(eanu), 15		19647
<i>Vertigo (V.) alpestris</i> Alder 1838	Ciorăni (VN), R. Siret, deposits, 1 VIII 1958, Al. G., 3		19648
Subfam. Truncatellinae			
<i>Truncatellina cylindrica</i> (A. Férussac 1807)	Ciorăni (VN), Balta Mare, 14 VII 1959, Al. G., 50		19587
Fam. Chondrinidae			
Subfam. Chondrininae			
<i>Granaria frumentum</i> (Draparnaud 1801)	Sasca Montană (CS), V. Șușara, 20 IX 1943, Al. G., 30		19559
id.	M. Tisaru (VN), 28 IX 1965, Al. G., 6		19560
id.	M. Perșani, Măieruși (BV), 18 VII 1963, Al. G., 12		19561
id.	M. Tisaru (VN), 28 IX 1965, Al. G., 4		19562
<i>Chondrina arcadica clienta</i> (Westerlund 1883)	Herculane (CS), 13 X 1958, Al. G., 100		19575
Fam. Pyramidulidae			
<i>Pyramidula rupestris</i> (Draparnaud 1801)	Polovraci (GJ), Olteț Gorge, 31 VIII 1961, Al. G., 100		19593
Fam. Enidae			
Subfam. Pseudonapaeinae			
<i>Pseudochondrula seductilis</i> (Rossmässler 1837)	Murfatlar (CT), 15 V 1958, Al. G., 2		19564
Subfam. Eninae			
<i>Zebrina detrita</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Sofia (Bulgaria), VI 1956, Angelof, 10		19565

id.	Herculane (CS), M. Domogled, 15 IV 1947, Al. G., 4		19566
<i>Zebrina varnensis</i> (L. Pfeiffer 1847)	Mangalia (CT), 7 VIII 1952, Al. G., 13	endemic	19567
<i>Ena montana</i> (Draparnaud 1801)	M. Ceahlău (NT), Dochia, 16 VIII 1966, Al. G., 4		19640
id.	Tușnad (HR), R. Bistrița, 28 IX 1956, Al. G., 2	labeled <i>Ena montana minor</i> Grossu	19641
<i>Merdigera obscura</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	M. Tisaru (VN), 18 IX 1965, Al. G., 2		19642
Fam. Chondrulinae			
<i>Mastus venerabilis</i> (L. Pfeiffer 1855)	M. Bucegi, Piatra Arsă, 6 VII 1939, Al. G., 6	endemic	19526
id.	Sinaia (PH), M. Cumpătu-Tufa, 17 VII 1935, Al. G., 3	endemic	19553
id.	M. Ciucaș, M. Zăgan (BV), 29 VII 1976, Al. G., 3	endemic	19554
id.	M. Bucegi, Piatra Arsă, 25 VII 1959, Al. G., 10	endemic	19555
id.	M. Bucegi, Bucura-Dumbravă, 3 VIII 1939, Al. G., 6	endemic	19556
<i>Mastus alpicolus</i> (M. Kimakowicz 1890)	M. Bucegi, Scropoasa, 21 VIII 1939, Al. G., 3	endemic	19557
<i>Mastus transsylvanicus</i> M. Kimakowicz 1883	Olănești (VL), 14 IV 1959, Al. G., 2	endemic	19558
<i>Chondrula microtragus</i> (Rossmässler 1839)	Comorova forrest, Neptun (CT), 7 VIII 1950, Al. G., 23		19568
id.	Agigea (CT), 12 VIII 1955, Al. G., 6	labeled <i>Chondrula microtragus alba</i> Grossu	19569
<i>Chondrula tridens</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Babadag (TC), -, Al. G., 13		19571
id.	Ciorăni (VN), R. Siret, deposits, 9 IV 1967, Al. G., 25		19572
id.	Agigea (CT), 2 VII 1977, Al. G., 7		19573
id.	Mangalia (CT), 5 VIII 1950, Al. G., 24		19570
id.	M. Tisaru (VN), 28 VIII 1966, Al. G., 2		19574
Superfam. Clausilioidea			
Fam. Clausiliidae			
Subfam. Serrulininae			
<i>Serrulina</i> (S.) <i>serrulata</i> (L. Pfeiffer 1847)	Nicușel (TC), Cocos monastery, 14 VI 1958, Al. G., 2		19479
Subfam. Clausiliinae			
<i>Graciliaria inserta</i> (A. & G. Villa 1841)	M. Retezat (CS), R. Șes, 7 VIII 1967, Fl. Tud., 3	endemic	19464
<i>Ruthenica filograna</i> (Rossmässler 1836)	Cheile Bistrița (VL), 30 VIII 1961, Al. G., 6		19465

id.	Iaroslavele (AG), 25 VI 1966, Al. G., 2	labeled <i>Ruthenica filograna transsylvanica</i>	19466
<i>Clausilia (C.) cruciata</i> (Studer 1820)	M. Ceahlău (NT), Bicaz Gorge, 3 IX 1954, Al. G., 12		19467
<i>Clausilia (C.) pumila</i> C. Pfeiffer 1828	M. Ceahlău (NT), Durău, 6 VIII 1965, Al. G., 4		19468
<i>Clausilia (C.) dubia</i> Draparnaud 1805	M. Ciucaș, M. Roșu, 8 VIII 1968, Al. G., 6		19469
<i>Macrogastra (Pyrostoma) borealis bielzi</i> Nordsieck 1993	M. Bucegi, 1400 m., 16 VII 1935, Al. G., 6		19470
id.	M. Ciucaș, M. Roșu, 2 VIII 1962, Al. G., 2	labeled <i>Macrogastra plicatula nana</i> (Scholtz 1843), a synonym of <i>M. plicatula plicatula</i> (Draparnaud 1801) (Nordsieck 2006)	19471
Subfam. Baleinae			
<i>Bulgarica (Strigilecula) cana</i> (Held 1836)	Căldărușani (IF), Balta Neagră, III 1936, Al. G., 12	labeled <i>Laciniaria cana major</i>	19473
id. (?)	Niculitel (TC), Cocos monastery, 16 VI 1957, Al. G., 2	occurrence in TC very unlikely; labeled <i>Laciniaria razelmiana</i> Licherdopol (nom. nud.)	19478
id.	Sinaia (PH), Peleș castle, 7 VIII 1955, Al. G., 4		19491
<i>Bulgarica (B.) rugicollis</i> (Rossmässler 1836)	Orșova (MH), Porțile de Fier, 2 IX 1960, Al. G., 20		19487
id.	Bozovici (CS), R. Miniș, 7 VIII 1961, Al. G., 4	labeled <i>Bulgarica rugicollis hasta</i>	19488
id.	Herculane (CS), R. Cerna, 24 V 1963, Al. G., 2	labeled <i>Bulgarica rugicollis maxima</i>	19489
<i>Bulgarica (B.) rugicollis carissima</i> (Rossmässler 1839)	Herculane (CS), M. Domogled, 2 VII 1947, Al. G., 4	endemic	19490
<i>Bulgarica (B.) varnensis</i> (L. Pfeiffer 1848)	L. Razelm (TC), Dologman Cape, 14 VIII 1962, Gh. Sin, 20	endemic	19492
<i>Bulgarica (Strigilecula) vetusta</i> (Rossmässler 1836)	M. Retezat (CS), Lăpușnicul Mic, 16 X 1962, Fl. Tud., 4		19493
<i>Laciniaria plicata</i> (Draparnaud 1801)	M. Buzău (BZ), Gura Sărăției, 12 IX 1971, Al. G., 4	labeled <i>Laciniaria plicata costata</i>	19474
id.	Sinaia (PH), Peleș castle, 5 VIII 1939, Al. G., 4	labeled <i>Laciniaria plicata implicata</i>	19476
id.	Pipirig (NT), 7 VIII 1958, Al. G., 5	labeled <i>Laciniaria plicata minor</i>	19477

<i>Laciniaria plicata transsylvanica</i> (M. Kimakowicz 1883)	Mehadia (CS), Ursului Peak, 14 VII 1887, Licherd(opol), 4	endemic; subspecies invalidated by Nordsieck	19475
<i>Alinda (Pseudalinda) fallax</i> (Rossmässler 1836)	Sinaia (PH), M. Piatra Arsă, 14 VII 1939, Al. G., 10		19480
id.	Sinaia (PH), Cumpătu-Tufa, 3 VIII 1939, Al. G., 5		19481
<i>Alinda (Pseudalinda) jugularis</i> (Vest 1859)	Sinaia (PH), M. Cumpătu, 5 VII 1938, Al. G., 3	endemic	19482
<i>Alinda (Pseudalinda) stabilis</i> (L. Pfeiffer 1847)	M. Rarău (SV), 1600 m., 16 VI 1966, Prunes(cu), 2		19483
<i>Alinda (Alinda) biplicata</i> (Montagu 1803)	Căldărușani (IF), Balta Neagră, V 1935, Al. G., 20	(Nordsieck 2007a, 2007b)	19484
<i>Vestia (V.) elata</i> (Rossmässler 1836)	M. Vrancei (VN), R. Putna, 11 VII 1966, Al. G., 3		19486
Subfam. Alopiinae			
<i>Cochlodina (C.) laminata</i> (Montagu 1803)	M. Ciucaș, V. Berii, 12 VII 1958, Al. G., 12		19460
id.	Sinaia (PH), M. Cumpătu, 2 III 1935, Al. G., 3	labeled <i>Cochlodina laminata major</i>	19461
<i>Cochlodina (Paracochlodina) orthostoma</i> (Menke 1828)	M. Ceahlău (NT), Durău, 16 VIII 1960, Al. G., 6		19456
<i>Cochlodina (Paracochlodina) cerata</i> (Rossmässler 1836)	Polovraci (GJ), Olteț Gorge, 14 V 1971, Al. G., 3		19462
<i>Cochlodina (Paracochlodina) marisi</i> (E. A. Bielz 1861)	Hunedoara (HD), Hunyadi castle, 2 V 1972, Tesio, 8	endemic	19463
<i>Macedonica marginata</i> (Rossmässler 1835)	V. Rudăreasa (VL), V. Lotru, 20 VIII 1972, Al. G., 6		5599
id.	Lotrioara (SB), R. Lotru, 25 IV 1972, Al. G., 3		19457
id.	V. Rudăreasa, R. Lotru, 25 IV 1972, Al. G., 4		19458
id.	Olănești (VL), cloister Pahomie, 15 VIII 1973, Al. G., 2	labeled <i>Macedonica marginata bilabiata</i>	19459
<i>Herilla ziegleri dacica</i> (L. Pfeiffer 1848)	Sasca Montană (CS), V. Șușara, 21 VII 1966, L. Meșter, 6		5598
id.	Orșova (MH), R. Danube, Cazane, 16 XI 1967, Fl. Tud., 5		19494
<i>Alopiia (A.) canescens</i> (Charpentier 1852)	M. Ciucaș, Tigăile Peak, 1800 m., 18 VII 1968, Al. G., 15	endemic	5596
id.	M. Ciucaș, 1400 m., Tigăile, 7 IX 1972, Al. G., 12	endemic	19525
<i>Alopiia (A.) canescens nefaria</i> (M. Kimakowicz 1894)	M. Ciucaș, Bratocea Sphynx, 8 IX 1972, Al. G., 4	endemic	19527
<i>Alopiia (A.) canescens mauritii</i> R. Kimakowicz 1928	M. Ciucaș, M. Zăgan, 8 VII 1968, Al. G., 17	endemic	19528
<i>Alopiia (A.) canescens striaticollis</i> (M. Kimakowicz 1894)	M. Ciucaș, M. Tesla, 7 VII 1968, Al. G., 4	endemic	19529

<i>Alopia (A.) bielzii madensis</i> (C. Fuss 1855)	Mada (HD), 2 VI 1972, Tesio, 2	endemic	19495
<i>Alopia (A.) bielzii tenuis</i> (E. A. Bielz 1861)	Crăciunești (HD), 2 VI 1972, Tesio, 5	endemic	19496
<i>Alopia (A.) petrensis</i> Nordsieck 1995	Petrila Lonea (HD), V. Taia, 16 IX 1963, Al. G., 4	endemic	19497
<i>Alopia (A.) glorifica elegantissima</i> Nordsieck 1977	M. Piatra Craiului, Dâmbovicioara Gorge, 18 IX 1959, Al. G., 3	endemic; labeled <i>Alopia glorifica elegans</i>	19504
id.	M. Piatra Craiului, Dâmbovicioara Gorge, V 1976, Nordsieck, 5	endemic; paratypes (Nordsieck 1977) (Fig. 1 B)	19505
id.	M. Piatra Craiului, P. Dâmbovicioara, 13 VIII 1967, Al. G., 5	endemic	19514
id.	M. Piatra Craiului, P. Dâmbovicioara, 13 VIII 1967, Al. G., 11	endemic	19517
<i>Alopia (A.) glorifica intercedens</i> (A. Schmidt 1857)	M. Piatra Craiului, Dâmbovicioara Gorge, 5 VIII 1964, Al. G., 10	endemic	19506
<i>Alopia (A.) glorifica magnifica</i> R. Kimakowicz 1962	Rucăr (AG), Dâmbovița Gorge, 16 VI 1971, Al. G., 2	endemic	19507
<i>Alopia (A.) glorifica mafteiana</i> Grossu 1967	Brădet (AG), R. Vâlsan, 22 V 1966, Al. G., 3	endemic; paratypes	19508
<i>Alopia (A.) straminicollis</i> (Charpentier 1852)	M. Bucegi, 1850 m., Velican, 14 VIII 1972, Tesio, 3	endemic	19503
<i>Alopia (A.) straminicollis monacha</i> (M. Kimakowicz 1894)	M. Bucegi, cloister Ialomița, 21 IX 1967, Al. G., 13	endemic	19513
<i>Alopia (A.) hildegardae soosi</i> Brandt 1961	Polovragi (GJ), Olteț Gorge, 9 V 1969, Al. G., 3	endemic	19498
<i>Alopia (A.) hildegardae fortunata</i> R. Kimakowicz 1931	Bistrița Gorge (VL), 9 V 1969, Al. G., 6	endemic	19500
<i>Alopia (A.) occulta mariae</i> R. Kimakowicz 1931	Olănești (VL), cloister Pahomie, 15 VIII 1976, Al. G., 4	endemic; labeled <i>Alopia subcosticollis mariae</i>	19499
<i>Alopia (A.) lischkeana</i> (Charpentier 1852)	M. Piatra Craiului, Zaplaz, 4 VIII 1973, Tesio, 10	endemic	19501
id.	M. Piatra Craiului, Cheile Râu, 19 VII 1963, Al. G., 12	endemic	19509
id.	M. Piatra Craiului, Prăpăstii-Râu, 10 IX 1959, Al. G., 9	endemic	19518
<i>Alopia (A.) lischkeana cybaea</i> (M. Kimakowicz 1894)	M. Piatra Craiului, Cheile Râu, 19 VII 1963, Al. G., 5	endemic	19510
id.	M. Piatra Craiului, Zărnești, Prăpăstii-Râu, 6 X 1971, Al. G., 2	endemic, labeled <i>Alopia glorifica boettgeri</i>	19502
<i>Alopia (A.) bogatensis</i> (E. A. Bielz 1856)	M. Perșani, Crizbav (BV), 18 VIII 1971, Al. G., 4	endemic	19511
<i>Alopia (A.) plumbea</i> (Rossmässler 1839)	Bran castle (BV), 18 VI 1978, Al. G., 3	endemic	19512
<i>Alopia (A.) livida</i> (Menke 1828)	M. Bucegi, 1400 m., V. Urlătoarea, 1 VIII 1964, Al. G., 13	endemic	19515

id.	M. Bucegi, 1800 m., M. Caraiman, 2 X 1953, Al. G., 4	endemic, labeled <i>Alopiopsis livida caraormani</i> Grossu	19516
id.	M. Bucegi, Piatra Arsă, 2 IX 1970, Al. G., 15	endemic; labeled <i>Alopiopsis canescens livida</i>	5597
<i>Alopiopsis</i> (A.) <i>fussi</i> (M. Kimakowicz 1894)	M. Bucegi, 2400 m., Bucura Dumbravă, 14 VII 1939, Al. G., 20	endemic	19519
<i>Alopiopsis</i> (A.) <i>nixa</i> (M. Kimakowicz 1894)	M. Bucegi, 2100 m., Obârșia Ialomiței, 20 VII 1950, Al. G., 3	endemic	19520
<i>Alopiopsis</i> (A.) <i>vranceana</i> Grossu 1967	M. Tisaru (VN), 10 VIII 1966, Al. G., 3	endemic; paratypes (Fig. 1 C)	19521
<i>Alopiopsis</i> (A.) <i>nefasta</i> (M. Kimakowicz 1894)	M. Ciucaș, V. Berii, 2 VII 1972, Al. G., 4	endemic	19523
<i>Alopiopsis</i> (A.) <i>helenae</i> R. Kimakowicz 1928	M. Ciucaș, M. Zăgan, 23 VII 1976, Al. G., 8	endemic	19524
<i>Alopiopsis</i> (A.) <i>helenae ciucasiana</i> Grossu 1969	M. Ciucaș, V. Stănei, 30 VI 1953, Al. G., 3	endemic; labeled <i>Alopiopsis ciucasiana</i> Grossu	19522
<i>Alopiopsis</i> (Kimakowiczia) <i>glauca</i> (E. A. Bielz 1853)	M. Ceahlău (NT), Piatra cu Apă, 22 VIII 1953, Munt(eanu), 21	endemic	19530
<i>Alopiopsis</i> (Kimakowiczia) <i>pomatias</i> (L. Pfeiffer 1868)	M. Bucegi, 1900 m., Brâna Caraiman, 31 VIII 1964, Al. G., 2	endemic	19531
Superfam. Achatinoidea			
Fam. Ferussaciidae			
Subfam. Ferussaciinae			
<i>Caecilioides</i> (C.) <i>acicula</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Vădastra (OT), 1957, Mat(...), 10	in archaeological excavations	19549
Superfam. Arionoidea			
Fam. Patulidae			
Subfam. Punctinae			
<i>Punctum</i> (P.) <i>pygmaeum</i> (Draparnaud 1801)	Bugeac-Canarale (CT), 10 IX 1960, A. Popescu-Gorj, 5		19548
Subfam. Discinae			
<i>Discus</i> (D.) <i>runderatus</i> (W. Hartmann 1821)	M. Retezat (CS), Lăpușnicul Mic, 25 X 1967, Fl. Tud., 10		19550
<i>Discus</i> (Gonyodiscus) <i>perspectivus</i> (Mühlfeld 1816)	Polovraci (GJ), Olteț Gorge, 21 VIII 1961, Al. G., 2		19551
Superfam. Zonitoidea			
Fam. Vitrinidae			
<i>Oligolimax annularis</i> (Studer 1820)	Sinaia (PH), 12 VII 1935, (Al. G.), 1		19472
id.	Sinaia (PH), V. Peleş, 2 VIII 1935, Al. G., 2		19539
<i>Eucobresia diaphana</i> (Draparnaud 1805)	M. Bucegi, Urlătoarea Falls, 11 VII 1939, (Al. G.), 1		19485
<i>Eucobresia nivalis</i> (Dumont & Mortillet 1854)	M. Ceahlău (NT), Izvorul Muntelui, 3 VII 1961, (Al. G.), 2		19541

Fam. Zonitidae			
Subfam. Gastrodontinae			
<i>Zonitoides (Z.) nitidus</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Ciorăni (VN), R. Siret, deposits, 7 V 1956, Al. G., 15		19543
Subfam. Vitreinae			
<i>Vitrea densigirata</i> (M. Kimakowicz 1890)	M. Retezat (CS), Lăpușnicul Mic, 26 X 1967, Fl. Tud., 2	endemic	19624
<i>Vitrea transsylvanica</i> (Clessin 1877)	Tarcău (NT), 15 VIII 1966, Al. G., 4		19625
<i>Vitrea diaphana</i> (S. Studer 1820)	Sinaia (PH), Cumpătu, 12 VII 1935, Al. G., 2		19627
<i>Vitrea crystallina</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Horezu (VL), Bistrița Gorge, 10 VII 1961, Al. G., 1		19628
<i>Vitrea contracta</i> (Westerlund 1871)	B. Tușnad (HR), Bistrița, 28 IX 1956, Al. G., 1		19629
Subfam. Zonitinae			
<i>Oxychilus (O.) cellarius</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Sinaia (PH), Cumpătu-Zamure, 19 VII 1950, Al. G., 6	labeled <i>Oxychilus orientalis</i> Clessin	19532
<i>Oxychilus (Longiphallus) deilus</i> (Bourguignat 1857)	Niculitel (TC), 12 VI 1971, Al. G., 5		19538
<i>Mediterranea depressa</i> (Sterki 1880)	Polovraci (GJ), Olteț Gorge, 31 VII 1961, Al. G., 2		19534
<i>Mediterranea montivaga</i> (M. Kimakowicz 1890)	M. Retezat (CS), Gura Zlata, 6 IX 1964, D. Grossu, 2	endemic; det. A. Riedel	19535
<i>Mediterranea inopinata</i> (Ulicny 1887)	Vădastra (OT), VII 1967, Mat. (?), 2		19536
<i>Morlina glabra</i> (Rossmässler 1835)	Sinaia (PH), V. Peleş, 6 VIII 1955, Al. G., 6		19537
<i>Aegopinella epipedostoma</i> (Fagot 1879)	M. Piatra Mare, La 7 Scări, 7 V 1967, Al. G., 3		19544
<i>Aegopinella minor</i> (Stabile 1864)	Tușnad (HR), Bistrița, 28 IX 1953, Al. G., 2		19545
<i>Aegopinella pura</i> (Alder 1830)	Horezu (VL), Bistrița Gorge, 20 VIII 1961, Al. G., 1		19546
<i>Nesovitrea (Perpolita) hammonis</i> (Ström 1765)	L. Sf. Ana (HR), 29 IX 1956, Al. G., 4		19547
Superfam. Ariophantoidea			
Fam. Euconulidae			
Subfam. Euconulinae			
<i>Euconulus (E.) fulvus</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Polovraci (GJ), Olteț Gorge, 31 VIII 1961, Al. G., 5		19542
Superfam. Helicoidea			
Fam. Bradybaenidae			
Subfam. Bradybaeninae			
<i>Fruticicola fruticum</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Herculane (CS), M. Domogled, 15 IV 1947, Al. G., 4		19552
Fam. Helicidae			
Subfam. Helicellinae			
<i>Xerolenta obvia</i> (Menke 1828)	Negru-Vodă (CT), 29 X 1961, Băcila, 15		19633
id.	Agigea (CT), 15 VIII 1955, Al. G., 6		19634
<i>Xerolenta spiruloides</i> (A. J. Wagner 1916)	Hagieni (CT), 13 V 1961, Prun.(?), 6		19635

<i>Helicopsis striata</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Luncavița (TC), 25 VII 1956, Al. G., 6		19636
<i>Cernuella</i> (C.) <i>virgata</i> (Da Costa 1778)	Mamaia (CT) (CT), 12 VIII 1979, Al. G., 9		19613
<i>Cernuella</i> (C.) <i>cisalpina</i> (Rossmässler 1837)	Neptun (CT), 9 X 1982, Al. G., 6		19614
<i>Monacha</i> (M.) <i>cartusiana</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Ciorăni (VN), Fântâna de Câmp, 14 IV 1959, Al. G., 11		19637
id.	Băneasa (CT), 13 V 1959, Al. G., 11		19638
Subfam. Hygromiinae			
<i>Xerocampylaea zelevori</i> (L. Pfeiffer 1853)	Orșova (MH), Danube Gorge, Cazane, 2 IX 1965, Al. G., 5		19601
id.	Sasca (Montană) (CS), V. Șușara, 8 VI 1966, Al. G., 4	labeled <i>Trichia zelevori nivea</i> Grossu	19602
<i>Monachoides vicinus</i> (Rossmässler 1842)	M. Vrancei (VN), V. Mărului, 28 IX 1965, Al. G., 4		19607
<i>Monachoides incarnatus</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Brănești (IF), 15 V 1955, Al. G., 3		19608
<i>Perforatella bidentata</i> (Gmelin 1791)	Ciorăni (VN), R. Siret, deposits, 10 V 1957, Al. G., 3		19619
<i>Perforatella dibothryon</i> (M. Kimakowicz 1884)	Tg. Mureș (MS), R. Mureș, deposits, 30 V 1978, Sárkány(-Kiss), 3		19620
<i>Lozekia transsylvanica</i> (Westerlund 1876)	Sinaia (PH), M. Cumpătu-Tufa, 12 VII 1939, Al. G., 6		19631
<i>Trichia</i> (T.) <i>sericea</i> (Draparnaud 1801)	Sinaia (PH), V. Prahova, 21 VII 1951, Al. G., 11		19632
<i>Euomphalia strigella</i> (Draparnaud 1801)	Herculane (CS), V. Cerna, 6 VII 1950, Al. G., 6		19610
<i>Euomphalia strigella mehadiae</i> (Bourguignat 1881)	Herculane (CS), M. Domogled, 25 IV 1947, Al. G., 5	endemic	19611
Subfam. Helicodontinae			
<i>Lindholmiola corcyrensis</i> (Rossmässler 1838)	Babadag (TC), 28 IX 1966, Al. G., 10		19615
id.	Iartmac (CT), 10 V 1955, Al. G., 4		19616
<i>Soosia diodonta</i> (A. Férussac 1821)	Căldărușani (IF), 23 VIII 1957, Al. G., 7	endemic	19618
Subfam. Campylaeinae			
<i>Helicigona banatica</i> (Rossmässler 1838)	Herculane (CS), V. Cerna, 9 VI 1959, Al. G., 4		5595
<i>Isognomostoma isognomostomos</i> (Schröter 1784)	Haghiz, M. Perșani (BV), 9 X 1971, Al. G., 6		19612
<i>Faustina faustina</i> (Rossmässler 1835)	M. Bucegi, Urlătoarea Falls, 12 VII 1939, Al. G., 4	endemic	19621
<i>Faustina faustina associata</i> (Rossmässler 1835)	M. Piatra Craiului, V. Râu-Prăpăstii, 29 VIII 1939, Al. G., 3		19623
<i>Arianta arbustorum</i> (L. 1758)	M. Retezat (CS), Gura Zlata, 5 XI 1964, D. Grossu, 3		19654
<i>Chilostoma</i> (Campylaea) <i>planospira</i> (Lamarck 1822)	Orșova (MH), Porțile de Fier, 18 XI 1967, Al. G., 2	Italian species	19657
<i>Chilostoma</i> (Josephinella) <i>trizona</i> (Rossmässler 1835)	Sohodol-Runcu (GJ), 19 VII 1968, Al. G., 3		19659

id.	Herculane (CS), 17 V 1948, Al. G., 2	labeled <i>Campylaea trizona alba</i> Grossu	19660
<i>Chilostoma (Josephinella) trizona balcanica</i> (Kobelt 1876)	Aliman (CT), 14 IX 1963, Fl. Tud., 3		19658
Subfam. Helicinae			
<i>Cepaea (Austrotachea) vindobonensis</i> (C. Pfeiffer 1828)	Ciorăni (VN), Fântâna de Câmp, 12 V 1961, Al. G., 6		19603
<i>Cepaea dacica</i> Grossu & Bădărău 1990 (?)	Cluj (CJ), D. Sapor, 4 V 1988, Bădără(u), 10	paratypes?	19605
id.	Cluj (CJ), D. Feleac, 12 VI 1988, Bădără(u), 5	labeled <i>Cepaea dacica palescens</i> Férussac	19606
<i>Helix (H.) pomatia</i> L. 1758	Hățeg (HD), V 1961, Csáp (?), 3		19661
<i>Helix (H.) lutescens</i> Rossmässler 1837	Iași (IS), Copou Park, 15 VI 1961, Al. G., 4		19662
<i>Helix (H.) lucorum</i> L. 1758	Agigea (CT), zoological station, 14 VII 1958, Al. G., 2		19663
CLASS BIVALVIA			
Ord. Taxodonta			
Subord. Pseudectenodonta			
Superfam. Arcoidea			
Fam. Arcidae			
<i>Anadara inaequalis</i> (Bruguière 1789)	Mamaia (CT), Black Sea, 19 VIII 1993, (?), 2		19697
Ord. Dysodonta			
Superfam. Mytiloidea			
Fam. Mytilidae			
<i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i> Lamarck 1819	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 8 VII 1962, Al. G., 4		19682
<i>Modiolus barbatus</i> (L. 1758)	Black Sea, - 70 m., VII 1957, (Al. G.), 40	thanatocenosis; labeled <i>Modiolus phaseolus</i> Philippi	19683
<i>Mytilaster lineatus</i> (Gmelin 1791)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, VII 1957, Al. G., 20		19684
id.	L. Razelm (TC), VII 1949, Băcescu, 2	labeled <i>Brachyodontes monterosatoi</i> (Dautzenberg 1895)	19730
Superfam. Ostreoidae			
Fam. Ostreidae			
<i>Ostrea edulis</i> (L. 1758)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea beach, 3 VII 1958, Al. G., 3		19685
Ord. Preheterodonta			
Superfam. Unionoidea			
Fam. Unionidae			
<i>Unio tumidus</i> Retzius 1788	Balta Bugeac (CT), VII 1958, Al. G., 2		19674

id.	Vida-Furculești (TL), R. Neajlov, VII 1896, Licherdopol, 6	juveniles	19675
<i>Unio tumidus borysthenensis</i> Kobelt 1879	Măcin (TC), R. Danube, VIII 1959, Al. G., 2		19676
<i>Unio pictorum</i> (L. 1758)	Măcin (TC), R. Danube, 15 V 1960, Al. G., 2		19677
<i>Unio crassus</i> Retzius 1788	Măcin (TC), R. Danube, VII 1958, Al. G., 2	Red List: LR/nt	19678
id.	Ciorăni (VN), R. Siret, V 1954, Al. G., 4	labeled <i>Unio crassus gontieri</i> Bourguignat	19681
<i>Unio crassus batavus</i> (Maton & Rackett 1807)	Pașcani (IS), R. Siret, 12 V 1962, Al. G., 5	Western-European subspecies	19679
<i>Unio crassus cytherea</i> Küster 1833	Dej (CJ), R. Someș, VII 1958, Al. G., 3		19680
Ord. Heterodonta			
Subord. Heterodonta s. str.			
Superfam. Sphaerioidea			
Fam. Corbiculidae			
<i>Corbicula fluminalis</i> (O. F. Müller 1774) (?)	Danube Delta (TC), drill, - 63 m., 1960, (Al. G.), 9	The difference between <i>C. fluminea</i> and <i>C. fluminalis</i> is unclear (Araujo et al. 1993); presence doubtful in Switzerland, Germany, France, Luxembourg and The Netherlands (Fig. 1 D)	19666
Fam. Sphaeriidae			
<i>Sphaerium corneum</i> (L. 1758)	Bucharest, L. Cernica, 14 V 1964, Al. G., 21		19667
<i>Sphaerium rivicola</i> (Lamarck 1818)	Vida-Furculești (TL), R. Neajlov, VIII 1890, Licherdopol, 20		19668
<i>Pisidium amnicum</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Bucharest, R. Sabar, VII 1961, Al. G., 1		19669
<i>Pisidium casertanum</i> (Poli 1791)	M. Făgăraș, L. Bucura, 28 VIII 1946, (?), 40		19670
<i>Pisidium subtruncatum</i> Malm 1855	Danube Delta, Tulcea (TC), 8 V 1962, Al. G., 3		19671
<i>Pisidium personatum</i> Malm 1855	Sasca Montană (CS), 28 V 1955, Al. G., 5		19672
<i>Musculium lacustre</i> (O. F. Müller 1774)	Sulina (TC), Danube Delta, 1970, Gh. Sin, 4		19673
Superfam. Dreissenoidea			
Fam. Dreissenidae			
<i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> (Pallas 1771)	L. Snagov (IF), 25 VIII 1982, Al. G., 20		19664

id.	Ceatal (TC), R. Danube, 4 VIII 1967, Al. G., 10	labeled <i>Dreissena polymorpha fluviatilis</i> Pallas	19665
Superfam. Lucinoidea			
Fam. Lucinidae			
<i>Lucinella divaricata</i> (L. 1758)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea beach, 4 VIII 1954, Al. G., 10		19740
<i>Loripes lacteus</i> (L. 1758)	Sulina (TC), Black Sea, 27 VIII 1949, Al. G., 10		19741
Superfam. Cardioidea			
Fam. Cardiidae			
<i>Cerastoderma edule</i> (L. 1758)	Eforie Nord (CT), Black Sea, 8 VII 1950, Al. G., 11		19686
id.	Mangalia (CT), Black Sea, 2 VIII 1968, Al. G., 16		19687
id.	Sulina (TC), VII 1961, Al. G., 9	in brackish water	19688
id.	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, VII 1952, Al. G., 2		19690
id.	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 5 VII 1961, Al. G., 6		19691
id.	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 20 VII 1950, Al. G., 3		19694
<i>Cerastoderma glaucum</i> (Poiret 1789)	Eforie Nord (CT), Black Sea, 7 VIII 1962, Al. G., 11		19689
id.	Mamaia (CT), Black Sea, 4 VIII 1954, Al. G., 5		19692
id.	L. Razelm (TC), 7 V 1968, Al. G., 5		19693
<i>Parvicardium exiguum</i> (Gmelin 1791)	Black Sea, - 20–200 m., VII 1952, (Al. G.), 20	thanatocenosis	19695
id.	Black Sea, - 20–200 m., VII 1952, (Al. G.), 10	thanatocenosis	19696
Fam. Limnocardiidae			
<i>Monodacna pontica</i> (Eichwald 1838)	L. Brateș (GL), 5 IX 1958, Papadopol, 10	(Zhadin 1952)	19698
<i>Monodacna colorata</i> (Eichwald 1829)	L. Razelm (TC), 12 VI 1965, Al. G., 13	(Zhadin 1952)	19699
<i>Adacna</i> (A.) <i>fragilis</i> Milaschewich 1908	L. Razelm (TC), 3 VII 1968, Al. G., 1		19700
<i>Adacna</i> (<i>Hypanis</i>) <i>plicata relict</i> Milaschewich 1916	L. Razelm (TC), 4 V 1968, Al. G., 5		19701
id.	L. Razelm (TC), 7 VIII 1972, Al. G., 5	labeled <i>Hypanis dolosmaniana</i> Borcea [= <i>A. plicata relict</i> f. <i>dolosmaniana</i> Borcea 1926 (Grossu 1962), or <i>A. plicata relict</i> X <i>Monodacna colorata</i> (Borcea 1926)]	19702

Superfam. Veneroidea			
Fam. Veneridae			
<i>Venerupis lineatus</i> Milaschewich 1916 (?)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 5 VII 1968, Al. G., 4		19705
<i>Venerupis aureus</i> Gmelin 1790 (?)	Constanța (CT), Black Sea, 4 VIII 1967, Al. G., 6		19706
<i>Venerupis proclivis</i> Milaschewich 1909	Constanța (CT), Black Sea, 5 VII 1968, Al. G., 2		19707
<i>Cyclina sinensis</i> (Gmelin 1791)	Danube Delta, Caraiman mound, 2 VII 1967, Al. G., 3	subfossils; labeled <i>Paphia sinensis</i> Coc	19708
<i>Chamelea gallina</i> (L. 1758)	Constanța (CT), Black Sea, 12 VII 1970, Al. G., 16		19350
id.	Constanța (CT), Black Sea, 5 VII 1968, Al. G., 10		19709
id.	Constanța (CT), Black Sea, 2 VII 1968, Al. G., 6	labeled <i>Chamelea gallina laminosa</i> Larkey	19710
id.	Mangalia (CT), Black Sea, 9 VII 1968, Al. G., 2	labeled <i>Chamelea gallina alba</i> Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus	19711
id.	Mangalia (CT), Black Sea, 9 VII 1968, Al. G., 3	labeled <i>Chamelea gallina major</i> Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus	19712
id.	Constanța (CT), Black Sea, 7 VIII 1969, Al. G., 8	labeled <i>Chamelea gallina radiata</i> Réquin	19713
<i>Irus irus</i> (L. 1758)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 9 VIII 1950, Al. G., 3		19739
<i>Gouldia minima</i> (Montagu 1803)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, - 20 m., VII 1952, (Al. G.), 4		19742
<i>Pitar rudis</i> (Poli 1795)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, - 30 m., 1950, (Al. G.), 9		19743
Fam. Petricolidae			
<i>Petricola lithophaga</i> (Philippson 1788)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, VIII 1970, Al. G., 1		19738
Superfam. Mactroidea			
Fam. Mactridae			
<i>Spisula subtruncata</i> (Da Costa 1778)	Constanța (CT), Black Sea, 7 VIII 1956, Al. G., 10		19703
id.	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, VII 1962, (Al. G.), 14		19704
Fam. Mesodesmatidae			
<i>Donacilla cornea</i> (Poli 1795)	Eforie Nord (CT), Black Sea, 9 VII 1950, Al. G., 35		19719
id.	Mamaia (CT), Black Sea, 9 VII 1950, Al. G., 6	labeled <i>Mesodesma cornea fusca</i> Monterosato	19720

id.	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 5 VII 1950, Al. G., 6		19721
id.	Eforie (CT), Black Sea, 8 VII 1950, Al. G., 12	labeled <i>Mesodesma cornea nigrosignata</i> Brusina	19722
Superfam. Tellinoidea			
Fam. Donacidae			
<i>Donax trunculus</i> (L. 1758)	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 5 VII 1969, Al. G., 6		19714
id.	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 5 VII 1969, Al. G., 2	labeled <i>Donax trunculus albida</i> Monterosato	19715
id.	Mangalia (CT), Black Sea, 5 VI 1970, Al. G., 2	labeled <i>Donax trunculus maxima</i> Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus	19716
id.	Eforie (CT), Black Sea, 6 VII 1969, Al. G., 2	labeled <i>Donax trunculus zonata</i> Monterosato	19717
<i>Donax vittatus</i> (Da Costa 1778)	Eforie (CT), Black Sea, 6 VII 1969, Al. G., 3		19718
Fam. Tellinidae			
<i>Tellina (Angulus) tenuis</i> Da Costa 1778	Eforie (CT), Black Sea, 4 VIII 1954, Al. G., 16		19723
id.	Mangalia (CT), Black Sea, 7 VIII 1952, Al. G., 4		19724
id.	Mamaia (CT), Black Sea, 4 VIII 1954, -, 5	labeled <i>Tellina (Angulus) tenuis aurantia</i> Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus	19725
id.	Mangalia (CT), Black Sea, 2 VIII 1954, Al. G.,		19726
id.	Mamaia (CT), Black Sea, 12 VII 1937, Al. G., 24	labeled <i>Tellina (Angulus) tenuis alba</i> Da Costa	19727
id.	Sulina (TC), Black Sea, 19 IX 1952, (Al. G.), 5	labeled <i>Tellina (Angulus) tenuis pudibunda</i> Monterosato	19728
<i>Tellina (Fabulina) fabula</i> Gmelin 1791	Mamaia (CT), Black Sea, 8 VII 1950, Al. G., 1	labeled <i>Angulus fabulus</i> Gronovius	19729
<i>Gastrana fragilis</i> (L. 1758)	Sulina (TC), Black Sea, 10 VII 1958, Băcescu, 2		19744
Fam. Scrobicularidae			
<i>Abra segmentum</i> (Récluz 1843)	Mamaia (CT), Black Sea, 5 VIII 1954, Al. G., 10		19731
<i>Abra alba</i> (W. Wood 1802)	Black Sea, - 45 m., VIII 1935, (Al. G.), 20	thanatocenosis	19732
<i>Abra prismatica</i> (Montagu 1808)	Black Sea, - 7–60 m., VIII 1937, (Al. G.), 13	thanatocenosis	19733

Subord. Adapedonta			
Superfam. Solenoidea			
Fam. Solenidae			
<i>Solen marginatus</i> Pulteney 1799	Mamaia (CT), Black Sea, 6 VII 1954, Al. G., 4		19745
Superfam. Myoidea			
Fam. Corbulidae			
<i>Lentidium mediterraneum</i> (O. G. Costa 1829)	Mamaia (CT), Black Sea, 10 VIII 1950, Al. G., 10		19734
id.	Mangalia (CT), Black Sea, 9 VIII 1950, Al. G., 10	labeled <i>Corbula mediterranea alba</i> Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus	19735
id.	Agigea (CT), Black Sea, 5 VIII 1950, Al. G., 15	labeled <i>Corbula mediterranea maeotica</i> Milaschewich	19736
Fam. Myidae			
<i>Mya arenaria</i> L. 1758	Mamaia (CT), Black Sea beach, 4 VII 1965, Al. G., 9		19737

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